

Virginia Board of Pharmacy

**FEDERAL AND  
STATE DRUG LAW  
EXAMINATION  
HANDBOOK**



September 2009

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## Contacts

All questions about the FSDLE written examinations should be directed to:

**Comira**  
**1801 Murchison Drive, Suite 288**  
**Burlingame, CA 94010**  
**Phone: 800-947-4228**  
**Fax: 650-692-9537**

Questions about licensing should be directed to:

**Virginia Board of Pharmacy**  
**9960 Mayland Drive, Suite 300**  
**Richmond, VA 23233**  
**Phone: 804-367-4456**  
**Fax: 804-527-4472**

## FSDLE GUIDE AND INFORMATION

This Handbook will provide you with the necessary information regarding scheduling your Virginia Federal and State Drug Law Examination (FSDLE).

### Purpose of Examination

Pharmacists, among all the health professionals, are entrusted with the most important drug control responsibilities. To ensure entry-level competence, the Virginia Board of Pharmacy administers a combined federal and state drug law examination. A single examination tests candidates' knowledge of Federal Drug Law and Virginia Pharmacy Law and Regulations.

### Scheduling your FSDLE Exam through Comira

The state of Virginia has contracted with Comira to conduct its examination program. You may be able to register for your FSDLE Exam at any of Comira's testing locations. Locations can be found by visiting their website at [www.comiratesting.com](http://www.comiratesting.com) or by calling their toll free registration number at: 800-947-4228 between 9 a.m. and 8 p.m. (Eastern Time) Monday through Friday and between 11 a.m. and 3 p.m. on Saturday.

Appointments are available Monday through Friday at most testing centers with some weekend availabilities. Comira recommends scheduling your exam at least 3 days prior to your exam date.

Same-day walk-in registration: If an appointment time is available, you can register at the site and take your test immediately.

Canceling or rescheduling your exam. Comira requires a 24-hour cancellation or rescheduling policy. In the event of an emergency on the day of the exam please

contact both the Testing Location and Comira. Failure to notify Comira in a timely manner may result in forfeiting your exam fee.

At the time of registration you will be asked a series of questions:

- When – The day and time you wish to take your exam.
- Where – The location of the Testing Center.
- Payment – You may be able to pay the \$100 Testing Fee with a personal credit card over the phone. For other means of payment contact the Comira's Registration Department.
- Full Legal Name – Your official name on record given to the Virginia Board of Pharmacy.
- Social Security number or Virginia DMV control number – This is your personal identification number that will be used by both the Virginia Board of Pharmacy and Comira.

Comira's testing computers are secured and protected as U.S. Government *For Official Use Only* information. All FSDLE data is the property of the Virginia Board of Pharmacy and may not be used for any other purpose than authorized by this order.

### Format of the FSDLE and Fees

The exam consists of 100, multiple-choice questions. It includes several simulations of prescriptions, labels, and refill records. Only one correct response exists for each question. Candidates are given two hours for its completion. A passing score of 75 is required. The fee for this exam is \$100 and payable to Comira at the time of registration.

## Taking the Examination

Your examination will be administered via computer at a Comira Testing Center. You should arrive 15 minutes prior to your schedule appointment to allow you to sign in, verify your Identification, and allow you to familiarize yourself with the software. You do not need any computer experience or typing skills to take the exam. You will have available to you a demo test that will familiarize you with the testing software and its features. This demo test does not count toward the time allowed to take your FSDLE exam.

## Identification

Prior to test administration you must provide the testing center positive identification. The identification presented must include a current photograph, full legal name as submitted during registration, signature, and social security number or Virginia DMV control number. This information may be presented in more than one form of identification.

Acceptable forms of Identification include driver's licenses, government identification cards, passports, alien residency cards, and military identification.

Failure to provide appropriate identification at the time of examination will be considered a missed appointment.

For additional information on identification and authorization please contact Comira before scheduling your exam.

## Special Accommodations

Should you require special accommodations please contact the Virginia Board of Pharmacy prior to scheduling your exam.

## Survey

At the end of your exam you will be asked a series of questions regarding your overall testing experience. All completed surveys are forwarded to the Virginia Board of Pharmacy and Comira for further evaluation.

## Exam Results

At the end of your exam you will be issued a pass/fail letter. You will then sign out on the daily sign in/out log. If successful in passing, you will receive your license to practice from the Virginia Board of Pharmacy within one week. The pass letter is not considered authorization to begin practicing.

## Retesting

If you fail the exam you may retake it only after a 30-day waiting period. Please contact Comira to schedule your retake. You will be required to pay the examination fee of \$100 each time the test is administered.

## How to Use This Study Guide

Be sure to obtain all references listed for the examination. The supplemental references listed herein are highly recommended. You should become thoroughly familiar with the study guide. To prepare for the examination the candidate is referred to the behavioral objectives for a description of the exam's content.

You should recognize that the list of competencies or behavioral objectives in this guide specifies the title, chapter, and section number of the law and regulations for which test questions exist. Only specified sections within each chapter of the law are tested. While emphasis should be placed on the sections specifically indicated, it is recommended that you master all the relevant law and regulations for full comprehension.

The examination covers all state and federal law and regulations required for competent entry-level practice. Since much of state drug law duplicates federal law, emphasis is placed on state law, and where possible, information is referenced to state law rather than to federal law. Specific mention of titles, chapters, and sections of federal drug law is limited to those areas of federal law not already covered within the body of state specific law.

It is recommended that you supplement your study of pharmacy law by reading additional text books, journals, and related academic course materials.

**Recognize that laws, rules, and standards are modified from time to time, and it is your responsibility to keep your knowledge current during the course of your future professional practice.**

## Candidate Study Guide

### Federal and State Drug Law Exam (FSDLE)

#### List of References

1. *Code of Virginia*  
Pharmacy, General Provisions  
(54.1-3300 through 54.1-3319)
2. Board of Pharmacy Regulations  
(18 VAC 110-20-10 through  
18VAC 110-20-680)
3. *Code of Virginia*  
Drug Control Act  
(54.1-3400 through 54.1-3472)
4. *Code of Virginia*  
Crimes Involving Health & Safety  
(18.2-247 through 18.2-265)  
(18.2-8 through 18.2-16)
5. *Code of Virginia*  
Department of Health Professions  
General Provisions  
(54.1-2400 through 54.1-2409)
6. *Code of Virginia*  
Department of Health Professions  
(54.1-2500 through 54.1-2510)
7. *Federal Controlled Substance Act*  
(21 USC 801 et seq)  
(21 CFR 1301 et seq)
8. *Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act*  
(FDCA)  
(21 USC 301 et seq)
9. *Prescription Drug Marketing Act of 1987*  
(21 USC 353)

#### Suggested Supplemental References

1. *Pharmacy Law Digest*  
Facts and Comparisons, Inc.  
111 West Port Plaza, Suite 400  
St. Louis, MO 63146-3098  
800.223.0554

#### Website Links

**VIRGINIA BOARD OF PHARMACY:** [www.dhp.virginia.gov/pharmacy](http://www.dhp.virginia.gov/pharmacy)  
Click on Laws and Regulations

**UNITED STATES CODE:** <http://www.gpoaccess.gov/uscode/index.html>

**CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS:** <http://www.gpoaccess.gov/cfr/index.html>

## Federal And State Drug Law Exam (FSDLE) Content Outline

### I. LICENSING, REGISTRATION, AND INSPECTION (24%)

- A . Obtain, renew, and maintain pharmacist license
  - 1. Describe the requirements and procedures involved in obtaining and renewing a pharmacist license (54.1-3310, 54.1-3311, 54.1-3312, 54.1-3313, 54.1-3314, 18 VAC 110-20-20, 18 VAC 110-20-30, 18 VAC 110-20-40, 18 VAC 110-20-50, 18 VAC 110-20-60, 18 VAC 110-20-70, 18 VAC 110-20-80)
  - 2. Explain the requirements for completing continuing education and maintaining documentation (54.1-3314.1, 18 VAC 110-20-80, 18 VAC 110-20-90, 18 VAC 110-20-100)
  - 3. Explain dispensing activities which are restricted to pharmacists (54.1-3320, 18 VAC 110-20-270)
    - (a) Describe registration procedures for obtaining and renewing registration for pharmacy technicians (54.1-3321, 18 VAC 110-20-101, 18 VAC 110-20-105, 18 VAC 110-20-106)
    - (b) Explain authorized duties of registered pharmacy technicians (54.1-3321, 18 VAC 110-20-111, 18 VAC 110-20-270)
    - (c) Explain requirements and responsibilities for supervising intern practical experience (54.1-3320 (B), 54.1-3321(C), 18 VAC 110-20-40(B))
    - (d) Explain scope of practice
      - (i) Practice of pharmacy (54.1-3300, 54.1-3408 (I))
      - (ii) Pharmacy intern (54.1-3300)
      - (iii) Pharmacy technician (54.1-3300)
      - (iv) Supervision, personal supervision (54.1-3300, 18 VAC 110-20-10)
- B . Maintain standards of legal and professional conduct
  - 1. Explain grounds for disciplinary action
    - (a) List the grounds for revocation or suspension of a pharmacist's license or of a pharmacy permit (54.1-3315, 54.1-3316, 54.1-2408.1, 54.1-2409)
    - (b) Recognize requirement to maintain patient confidentiality (32.1-127.1:03)
    - (c) Describe prohibitions regarding patient's right to choose and disclosure of kickbacks, fee-splitting (18 VAC 110-20-390)
- C . Obtain, renew, and maintain pharmacy permits
  - 1. Explain the requirements and procedures involved in obtaining and renewing a pharmacy permit (54.1-3434, 18 VAC 110-20-20, 18 VAC 110-20-110, 18 VAC 110-20-120)
    - (a) File application to open a new pharmacy, change location of an existing pharmacy, or make structural changes to a prescription department (54.1-3434, 18 VAC-110-20-140)

- (b) Describe the requirements for display of pharmacy permit (54.1-3430)
- (c) Describe the responsibilities for the pharmacist in charge (54.1-3432, 54.1-3434, 18 VAC 110-20-110, 18 VAC 110-20-440)
- 2. Meet physical requirements, restrict access and maintain proper storage and security of all Schedule II-VI controlled substances and devices
  - (a) Explain the requirements for physical standards and minimum required equipment for pharmacies (18 VAC-110-20-150, 18 VAC 110-20-160, 18 VAC-110-20-170)
  - (b) Explain the requirements for enclosures to the prescription department (as defined in regulation) and access to the prescription department both in the presence or absence of a pharmacist (18 VAC 110-20-10, 18 VAC 110-20-190)
  - (c) Explain the requirements for an alarm system and when it should be activated (18 VAC 110-20-180)
  - (d) Explain the requirements for appropriate storage for drugs, devices, controlled substances, and expired drugs (18-VAC 110-20-200)
  - (e) Explain the requirements for drug storage and security, outside the pharmacy, throughout hospitals and long term care facilities (18 VAC 110-20-420(A)(1), 18 VAC 110-20-440, 18 VAC 110-20-530 (3-6), 18 VAC 110-20-470(1))
  - (f) Explain requirements and documentation for managing after-hours access to the pharmacy in a hospital (18 VAC 110-20-450)
- 3. Explain the procedures for closing a pharmacy, changing hours of operation, and appropriate disposition of drugs and records (54.1-3434, 54.1-3434.01, 18 VAC 110-20-130, 18 VAC 110-20-135)
- D . Comply with inspection authority of the Board of Pharmacy and the State Police
  - 1. Describe powers of inspection and inspection procedures and access to records by board agents and state police (54.1-3307, 54.1-3308, 54.1-3405)
  - 2. Describe access to prescription records during inspections (54.1-3405)
- E . Comply with DEA and FDA requirements
  - 1. Determine the need for and describe the procedures involved in obtaining and renewing DEA registration (21 CFR 1301)
  - 2. Explain the regulations governing discontinuance of practice (21 CFR 1301.52, 21 CFR 1307.21)
  - 3. Explain the requirements for registration modification and transfer (21 CFR 1301.51, 21 CFR 1301.52)
  - 4. Describe powers of inspection, inspection procedures, access to records by DEA and FDA agents, and rights of pharmacists (21 CFR 1316, 21 USC 360(h), 21 USC 374))

5. Understand the restrictions which are imposed on the hiring of persons having access to Schedule II-V controlled substances (21 CFR 1301.76)

## II. ORDERING, RECEIVING, AND MANAGING DRUG INVENTORY (21%)

### A . Ordering and receiving controlled substances

1. Determine the conditions for legally transferring Schedule II-VI controlled substances between registrants (54.1-3414, 54.1-3415, 54.1-3435.02)
2. Explain the use of official DEA order forms in ordering and transferring Schedule II controlled substances (21 CFR 1305)
3. Explain the conditions under which drugs may be ordered or purchased (18-VAC 110-20-395, 21 USC 353)
4. Explain requirements for maintaining records of receipt for Schedule II-V controlled substances (54.1-3404(C), 18 VAC 110-20-240(A), 21 CFR 1305.13)

### B . Inventory

Perform inventory of Schedule II-V controlled substances and describe the inventory requirements for Schedule II-V controlled substances, in terms of dates, required records, format, count requirements, filing, and newly scheduled drugs (54.1-3404 (A and B), 54.1-3434, 18 VAC 110-20-110(C), 18 VAC 110-20-240(A))

### C . Maintain drug integrity

1. Ensure and maintain integrity of drug product
  - (a) Evaluate drugs to determine whether they meet all legal requirements for selling, distributing, or dispensing and recognize the conditions under which drugs are adulterated or misbranded while being held for dispensing (54.1-3461, 54.1-3462)
  - (b) Understand the following terms necessary for proper drug storage
 

(i) Proprietary medicine	(54.1-3401)
(ii) Light resistant container	(18 VAC 110-20-10)
(iii) Storage temperature	(18 VAC 110-20-10)
(iv) Tight container	(18 VAC 110-20-10)
(v) Unit dose container	(18 VAC 110-20-10)
(vi) Unit dose package	(18 VAC 110-20-10)
(vii) Unit dose system	(18 VAC 110-20-10)
(viii) Well-closed container	(18 VAC 110-20-10)
(ix) Compliance packaging	(18 VAC 110-20-10)
(x) Prescription drug	(21 USC 353(b))
(xi) US Pharmacopeia drugs	(21 USC 321)
(xii) Veterinary pharmaceuticals	(21 USC 353(f))
(xiii) New drug	(21 USC 321(p))
(xiv) Nonprescription drug	(21 CFR 330)
(xv) Investigational new drug	(21 CFR 312.3(b))

- (c) Explain the conditions under which drugs and devices previously dispensed may be accepted for return to stock for resale (54.1-3411.1, 18 VAC 110-20-400)
  - (d) Repackage and label prescription drugs
    - (i) Explain packaging and labeling requirements to include determination of appropriate expiration date for repackaged drugs (18 VAC 110-20-355(B))
    - (ii) Explain records required for reconstitution, bulk compounding, and repackaged drugs (18 VAC 110-20-355(A))
    - (iii) Explain requirements for use of automated counting or dispensing devices (18 VAC 110-20-355(C))
- D . Provide for proper disposal of drugs
1. Properly dispose of Schedule II through V controlled substances (54.1-3417, 18 VAC 110-20-210)
    - (a) Identify the procedure for the destruction or disposition of unwanted Schedule II-VI controlled substances (54.1-3417, 18 VAC 110-20-210)
    - (b) Explain record keeping requirements (54.1-3404(D), 18 VAC 110-20-210)
  2. Explain the requirements for disposition of discontinued drugs for long term care facilities, to include records (18 VAC 110-20-530(7)(A-D))
- E . Report stolen or lost drugs
1. Explain the reporting requirements for theft or loss of Schedule II-V controlled substances (54.1-3404(E), 21 CFR 1301.76))
  2. Explain the conditions under which an inventory needs to be taken following a drug loss (54.1-3404(E))
  3. Describe record keeping requirements for loss of drugs (54.1-3404(E-F))

### **III. REVIEW PRESCRIPTIONS (30%)**

- A . Receive prescriptions and orders
1. Describe the general requirements for receipt and documentation of oral prescriptions (54.1-3320 (2), 54.1-3410(B), 54.1-3410(D), 54.1-3411, 18 VAC 110-20-290(C), 18 VAC 110-20-420(A)(2), 54.1-3408.01 (C))
  2. Describe conditions under which a prescription may be faxed or electronically transmitted (18 VAC 110-20-280, 18 VAC 110-20-285)
  3. Explain the requirements for transferring prescriptions between pharmacies (18 VAC 110-20-360)
    - (a) Explain the limitation for transferring a prescription for Schedule III-V controlled substances for refill purposes (21 CFR 1306.25)
  4. Explain the requirements for obtaining, recording, and maintaining patient information (54.1-3319(D))
- B . Review prescription orders
1. Review prescriptions for legality

- (a) Ensure that prescriptions are written in good faith within the context of a bona fide physician-patient relationship for a medicinal or therapeutic purpose (54.1-3303(A-B), 54.1-3408)
  - (b) Determine whether a prescription is written within a prescriber's authority and scope of practice (54.1-3303(A-E))
  - (c) List which health care practitioners have prescriptive authority in Virginia (54.1-3303(A, D, E, F), 54.1-3401, 54.1-3408))
  - (d) Describe the conditions under which an out-of-state prescription may be filled (54.1-3303(C))
  - (e) Discuss the limitations upon accepting prescriptions from medical interns or residents and the purpose of the suffix assigned to the intern or resident for prescribing Schedule II-V controlled substances (18 VAC 110-20-510)
  - (f) Describe the method for handling prescriptions that are declined for reasons other than nonavailability of the drug (18 VAC 110-20-270(D))
  - (g) Identify the schedules of commonly used drugs as listed in Appendix A
  - (h) Explain the criteria used for the general classification of Schedule I-V controlled substances (54.1-3443(A), 21 USC 811(c))
  - (i) Explain the restrictions on dispensing narcotics for the purpose of maintenance or detoxification (21 CFR 1306.07)
  - (j) Explain the conditions under which a pharmacist may engage in generic substitution (54.1-3408.03, 54.1-3401 (Definition of therapeutically equivalent drug products))
2. Review prescriptions for required elements
    - (a) Describe the information that must appear on any prescription (54.1-3408.01, 54.1-3409, 54.1-3410)
    - (b) Identify any additional information required for a valid prescription for a Schedule II-V controlled substances (54.1-3408.01(A), 21 CFR 1306.05))
  3. Conduct drug use reviews
    - (a) Describe the requirements for conducting a prospective drug review prior to dispensing (54.1-3319(A))
    - (b) Describe the requirements for performing monthly reviews of drug therapy for patients in a hospital or long term care facility (18 VAC 110-20-440(B), 18 VAC 110-20-530(9))
- C . Explain requirements for central or remote processing of prescriptions (18 VAC 110-20-276, 18 VAC 110-20-515)

#### **IV. DISPENSING AND DISTRIBUTION (25%)**

##### **A . Dispensing drugs pursuant to a prescription**

1. Describe the appropriate terms necessary for lawful dispensing
  - (a) Repackaged drug (18 VAC 110-20-10)
  - (b) Safety closure container (18 VAC 110-20-10)
  - (c) Special packaging (18 VAC 110-20-10)

- |     |                      |                                |
|-----|----------------------|--------------------------------|
| (d) | Terminally ill       | (18 VAC 110-20-10)             |
| (e) | Compounding          | (54.1-3401)                    |
| (f) | Device               | (54.1-3401)                    |
| (g) | Dispense             | (54.1-3401)                    |
| (h) | Drug                 | (54.1-3401)                    |
| (i) | Administer           | (54.1-3401)                    |
| (j) | Label                | (54.1-3401)                    |
| (k) | Labeling             | (54.1-3401)                    |
| (l) | Prescription         | (54.1-3401)                    |
| (m) | Schedule VI device   | (54.1-3455)                    |
| (n) | Schedule VI          | (54.1-3455)                    |
| (o) | Controlled substance | (54.1-3401)                    |
| (p) | Controlled substance | (21 USC 802(6), 21 CFR 290.1)) |
| (q) | Drug sample          | (21 USC 353, 21 CFR 203.3(aa)) |
2. Explain the conditions under which prescriptions for Schedule II controlled substances may be filled to include time limitations and conditions for partial filling (54.1-3410(A)(1-2), 54.1-3411(1), 18 VAC 110-20-290, 18 VAC 110-20-310))
  3. Explain the conditions under which prescriptions for Schedule III-V controlled substances may be filled or refilled to include time limitations, restrictions, and requirements for partial filling (54.1-3410(B), 54.1-3411(2), 18 VAC 110-20-320(A,D))
  4. Explain the conditions under which prescriptions for Schedule VI controlled substances may be filled or refilled to include time limitations (54.1-3410(B, C), 54.1-3411(2,3,4) 18 VAC 110-20-320(B,D))
  5. Describe the records required for dispensing Schedule II-VI controlled substances and methods of filing (54.1-3404 (D and F), 54.1-3410, 54.1-3411, 54.1-3412, 18 VAC 110-20-240, 18 VAC 110-20-250, 18 VAC 110-20-255, 18 VAC 110-20-320))
  6. Explain how to properly package prescriptions (54.1-3426, 54.1-3427, 18 VAC 110-20-340, 18 VAC 110-20-350)
  7. Explain how to properly label prescriptions (54.1-3410(A)(3), 54.1-3410 (B)(2), 54.1-3463(A), 18 VAC 110-20-330))
    - (a) Explain caution label requirement for Schedule II-V controlled substances (21 CFR 290.5)
  8. Explain requirements for making an offer to counsel and describe the components of counseling (54.1-3319(B-E))
  9. Explain requirements for compounding (54.1-3401, 54.1-3410.2)
- B . Dispensing or distributing drugs by other methods
1. Explain dispensing unit dose system (18 VAC 110-20-420)
  2. Explain procedures and required records for dispensing drugs for floor stock, licensed emergency medical services agencies, emergency drug kits, and stat drug boxes (18 VAC 110-20-460, 18 VAC 110-20-500, 18 VAC 110-20-540, 18 VAC 110-20-550, 18 VAC 110-20-560, 18 VAC 110-20-590(B))

3. Explain procedures and required records for dispensing drugs from automated dispensing devices (54.1-3434.02, 18 VAC 110-20-490, 18 VAC 110-10-555)
  4. Describe the requirements for delivery of dispensed prescriptions (54.1-3420.2, 18 VAC 110-20-275)
  5. Explain the conditions under which insulin can be dispensed (54.1-3419)
  6. Describe the conditions and documentation for sale of controlled paraphernalia (54.1-3467, 54.1-3468, 54.1-3469)
  7. Explain the conditions and documentation for dispensing Schedule V controlled substances without a prescription (54.1-3416)
- C . Prescription monitoring program
1. Describe requirements for reporting covered substances (54.1-2519, 54.1-2520, 54.1-2521, 54.1-2522, 18 VAC 76-20-30, 18 VAC 76-20-40)
  2. Describe confidentiality of data and disclosure of information (54.1-2523.1, 54.1-2525, 18 VAC 76-20-50, 18 VAC 76-20-60)

## **APPENDIX A**

The sections of Virginia law listing drugs within the various schedules are confusing and typically include legal or chemical names. For this reason, Appendix A was developed to assist you in studying this portion of the law for the examination. Appendix A is a listing of drug schedules and some generic and brand names of commonly dispensed drugs in each schedule in addition to some common professional suffixes. Drug names or professional suffixes included in the examination, which require or test for this knowledge, will be taken from this list.

### **PROFESSIONAL SUFFIXES**

MD- Doctor of Medicine  
OD- Doctor of Optometry  
DC- Doctor of Chiropractic  
DDS- Doctor of Dental Surgery  
PA- Physician Assistant  
RN- Registered Nurse

DPM- Doctor of Podiatric Medicine  
DO- Doctor of Osteopathic Medicine  
DVM- Doctor of Veterinary Medicine  
DMD- Doctor of Dental Medicine  
NP or LNP- Nurse Practitioner  
LPN- Licensed Practical Nurse

### **SCHEDULE I:**

Schedule I drugs are drugs which have a high potential for abuse, but which have no accepted medical use in treatment in the United States or which lack accepted safety for use in treatment even under medical supervision.

### **SCHEDULE II:**

<b>GENERIC NAME</b>	<b>SOME BRAND NAMES</b>
meperidine	Demerol
morphine sulfate	M.S. Contin, Roxanol
oxycodone	Percodan, Percocet, Tylox, OxyContin
hydromorphone	Dilaudid
methadone	Dolophine
codeine (as a single drug entity)	
fentanyl	Sublimaze
alfentanil	Alfenta
sufentanil	Sufenta
opium	

cocaine	
methylphenidate	Ritalin
amphetamine	Biphedamine
dextroamphetamine	Dexedrine
phenmetrazine	
methamphetamine	Desoxyn
pentobarbital (suppositories are schedule III)	Nembutal
secobarbital (suppositories are schedule III)	Seconal
amobarbital (suppositories are schedule III)	Amytal

**SCHEDULE III:**

<b>GENERIC NAME</b>	<b>SOME BRAND NAMES</b>
codeine in combination with acetaminophen	Tylenol with codeine #2, #3, #4; Phenaphen with codeine #2, #3, #4
codeine in combination with aspirin	Empirin with codeine #2, #3, #4
hydrocodone	Tussionex, Vicodin, Lorcet Plus, Lortab, Hycodan, Zydone, Anexsia
butabarbital	Butisol
butalbital (unless in combination with acetaminophen, then schedule VI)	Fiorinal, Fiorinal with codeine
thiopental sodium	Pentothal
benzphetamine	Didrex
phendimetrazine	Bontril, Prelu-2
nandrolone	Anabolin, Androlone, Deca-Durabolin, Durabolin, Hybolin, Nandrobolic
stanozolol	Winstrol
oxandrolone	Anavar
Dronabinol	Marinol

**SCHEDULE IV:**

<b>GENERIC NAME</b>	<b>SOME BRAND NAMES</b>
diazepam	Valium
lorazepam	Ativan
alprazolam	Xanax
chlordiazepoxide	Librium
oxazepam	Serax
prazepam	Centrax
triazolam	Halcion
clonazepam	Klonopin
chlorazepate	Tranxene
flurazepam	Dalmane
zolpidem	Ambien
temazepam	Restoril
phenobarbital	
pentazocine	Talwin
propoxyphene	Darvon
phentermine	Fastin, Ionamin, Adipex-P
diethylpropion	Tepanil, Tenuate
fenfluramine	Pondimin
mazindol	Sanorex

**SCHEDULE V:**

<b>GENERIC NAME</b>	<b>SOME BRAND NAMES</b>
most cough syrups containing codeine	
diphenoxylate	Lomotil

**SCHEDULE VI:**

All prescription drugs and devices which have not been placed in another schedule are in Schedule VI. This includes any drug or device which is not in another schedule, but which is required by federal law to bear on its label one of the following legends:

1. "Rx only" or "Caution: Federal Law Prohibits Dispensing Without Prescription"
2. "Caution: Federal Law Restricts This Device To Sales By Or Use On The Order Of A Physician"
3. "Caution: Federal Law Restricts This Drug To Use By Or On The Order Of A Veterinarian"

Schedule VI also includes any drug not listed in Schedules I - V which because of toxicity, potential for harm, method of use, or collateral measures necessary to its use is not generally recognized among experts as being safe for use except by or under the supervision of a practitioner licensed to prescribe.

<b>GENERIC NAME</b>	<b>SOME BRAND NAMES</b>
digoxin	Lanoxin
penicillin v.	Penicillin VK
bupropion hydrochloride	Wellbutrin
amoxicillin	Amoxil
cephalexin	Keflex
tramadol hydrochloride	Ultram

**APPENDIX B**

**I**

**U.S. CODE TITLE 21 FOOD AND DRUGS**

**UNITED STATES CODE:**

<http://www.gpoaccess.gov/uscode/index.html>

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360	Registration of producers of drugs or
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**CHAPTER 13 – DRUG ABUSE PREVENTION AND CONTROL**

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**CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS (CFR)**

**TITLE 21 CFR FOOD AND DRUGS**

<http://www.gpoaccess.gov/cfr/index.html>

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**CHAPTER 1**

Part 290	Controlled drugs
Part 310	New drugs
Part 330	Over-the-counter human drugs

**CHAPTER 2**

Part 1301	Registration of manufacturers, distributors and
dispensers of controlled substances	
Part 1302	Labeling and packaging for controlled substances
Part 1304	Records and reports of registrants
Part 1305	Order forms
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Part 1307  
Part 1308  
Part 1316

Miscellaneous  
Schedules of controlled substances  
Administrative functions, practices, and procedures

**THE PHARMACIST'S MANUAL**  
**(from the United States Drug Enforcement Agency Diversion Control Program)**  
<http://www.dea.gov/diversion/pubs/manuals/pharm2/index.htm>